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ΘΑΛΗΣ - *Nanocapillary*

MIS 375233

: 1/1/2013-31/12/2013

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\_\_\_\_\_ :

μ

«NANOCAPILLARY»,  
( μ )

μ

μμ « »

μμ « -Nanocapillary» μ

μ μ

μ μ ,

μ μ μ

μ μ , μ μ .

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μ

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➤ μ μ μ

➤ μ

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➤ μ , μ , μ

➤ μ μ

## NANOCAPILLARY

,

, μ

(ultra, micro, meso macro)

μ μ μ μ .

μ . μ μ

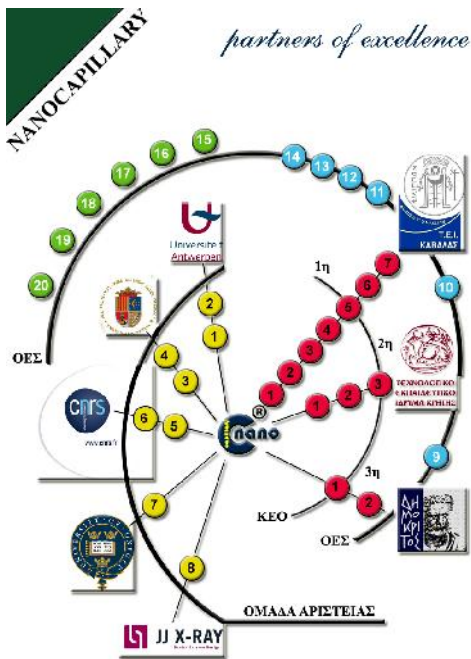


μ hardware. μ

μμ ( μ :

- 
- μ
- (on going evaluation)
- μ μ
- μμ

μ :



μμ ( ) μ ( ) μ :

1. μ
2. μ
3. μ

μ 5 μ μ

:

1. University of Antwerp
2. University of Oxford
3. University of Alicante
4. CNRS
5. JJ X-Ray Systems ApS

\_\_\_\_\_ :



μ μ μ

μ

μ μ μ , «Log Book»,

μ μ μ (log book)

μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ .

Log Book μ μ :

- ,
- μ μ
- μμ μ
- μ μ .

μ , μ Nanocapillary.

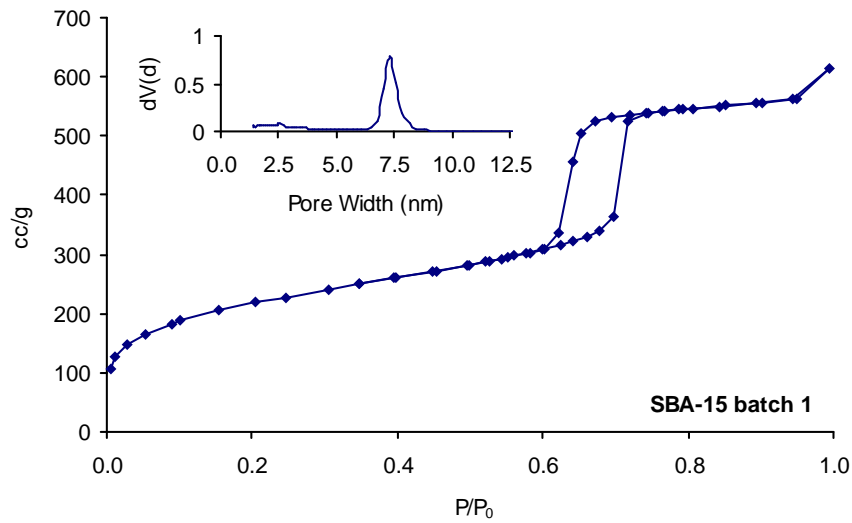
μ :  
 . 1. 1 μ μ  
 μ μ μ  
 μ μ *in situ* -X  
 μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ - .  
 μ μ . .

. . 2. μ μ μ μ ,  
 μ μ μ μ ,  
 μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ 2 77 .

**SBA-15\_b1**

1 μ μ SBA-15 b1. μ  
 IV, μ μ IUPAC , μ  
 1, μ μ  
 $\frac{P}{P_0} = 0.6$ , μ .





μ 1. μ 2 77 μ SBA-15\_b1.

μ (shaped knee) μ  $\frac{P}{P_0} = 1.178 \cdot 10^{-2}$

μ monolayer . μ  
 765 m<sup>2</sup>/g μ (S<sub>BET</sub> = 765 m<sup>2</sup>/g 5.21E<sup>-02</sup> P/P<sub>0</sub> 2.47E<sup>-01</sup>).

μ μ μ μ μ μ BJH  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ

7.31 nm. (TPV) 0.8735 cc/g (  $\frac{P}{P_0} = 0.949$  ).

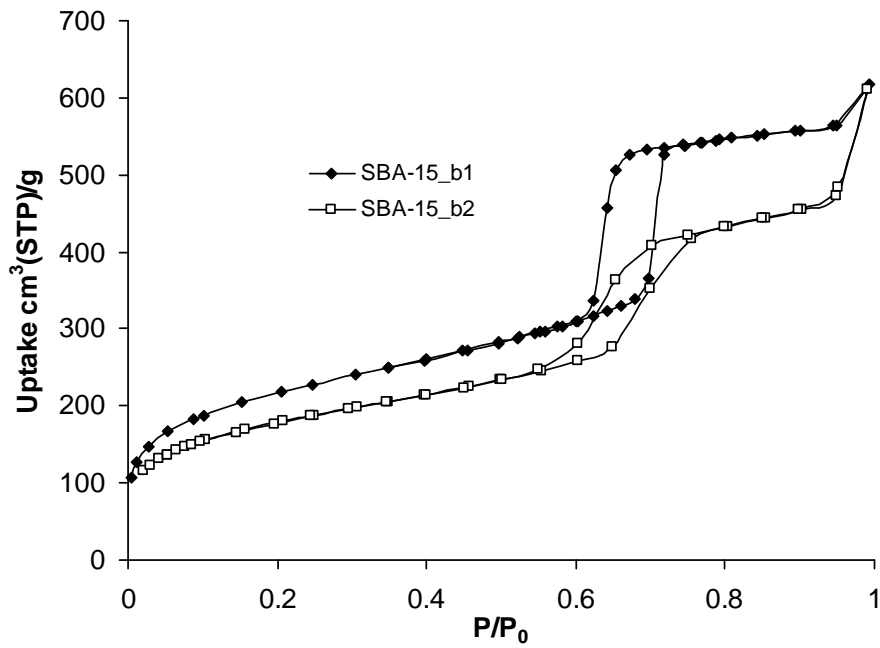
### SBA-15\_b2

μ 2 , μ , μ 2  
 μ SBA-15\_b1 SBA-15\_b2. μ 2

IV 2 μ μ μ , μ

1, μ (placid hysteresis loop) μ SBA-

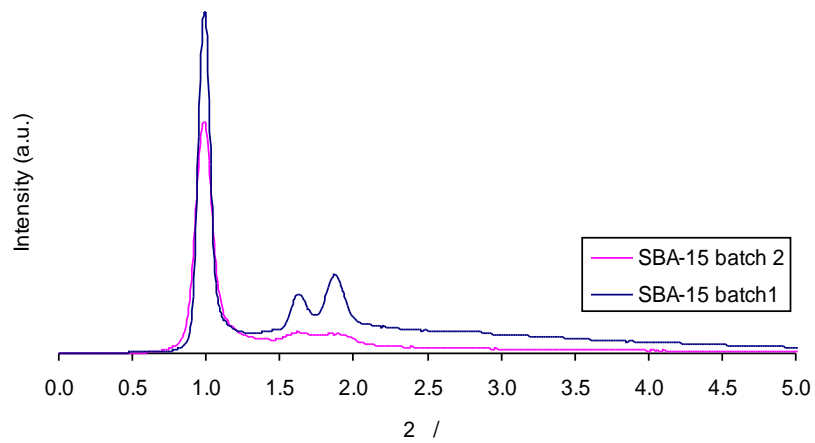
15\_b1 ( ) μ  $\frac{P}{P_0} = 0.5$ .



μ 2. μ 2 77 μ SBA-15\_b1 SBA-15\_b2.  
 μ 2 μ  
 μ μ μ 1 μ  
 μ μ μ ( macropores) μ  
 μ (external surface area). 648 m<sup>2</sup>/g 15% μ  
 1 μ . μ ,  
 (TPV) μ μ 0.703 cc/g  $\frac{P}{P_0} = 0.948$ . μ  
 μ μ SBA-15\_b1  
 μ μ 7.50 nm.

### XRD

3 μ – (XRD) μ  
 μ μ SBA-15  
 μ .



μ 3. μ XRD SBA-15.

μ 2

- μ SBA-15\_b1 μ 2 =0.996, 1.668, 1.896°,  
Brag peaks (100), (110) (200)

μ 2D μ μ (space group P6mm).

μ SBA-15\_b2 μ μ

2 =0.972° μ μ 2

SBA-15 μ μ 1 μ .

, SBA-15\_b1 μ

μ μ

μ .

μ μ .

μ μ Prof. E.F. Vansant Prof. P. Cool μ

μ (Antwerp University) μ μ μ μ

. μ SBA-15, MCM-41 MCF-LA μ μ .

μ μ μ N<sub>2</sub> 77 μ

μ μ μ (cupper nanoparticles)

μ . 1

μ μ

μ . μ MCM-41



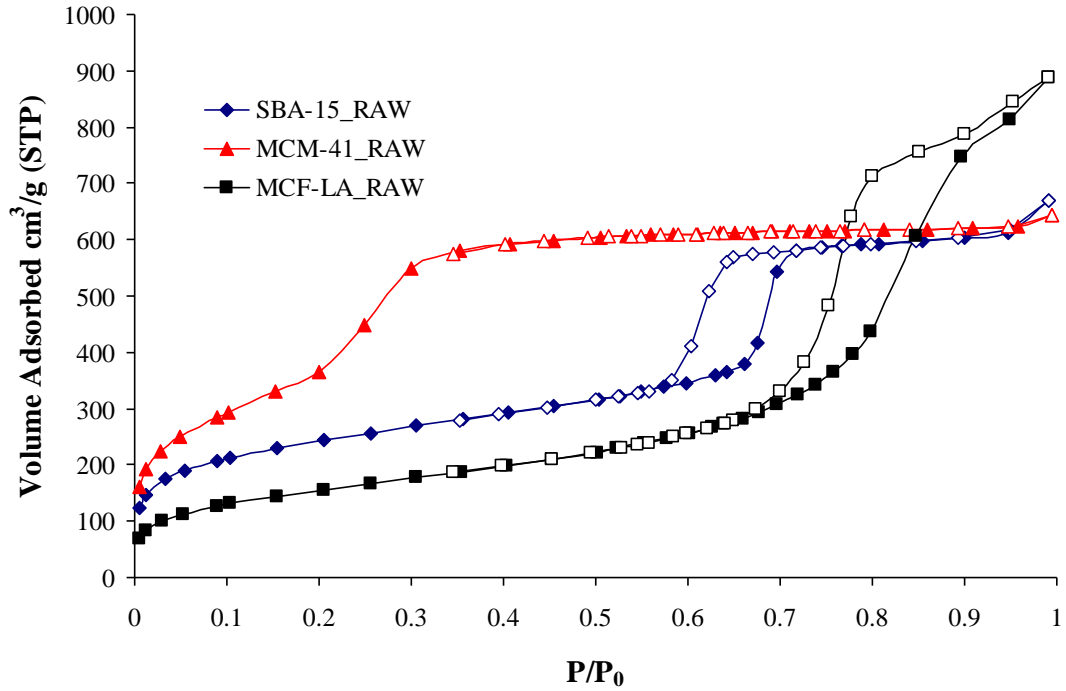
$$P/P_0 = 0.3$$

μ 0.2 0.35 (0.2 < P/P<sub>0</sub> < 0.35),

μ μ

SBA-15 MCF-LA

$$0.55 < P/P_0 < 0.90.$$



1. μ 2 77 μ μ μ SBA-15,  
MCM-41 MCF-LA.

μ μ

μ ,

μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ

μ , μ μ

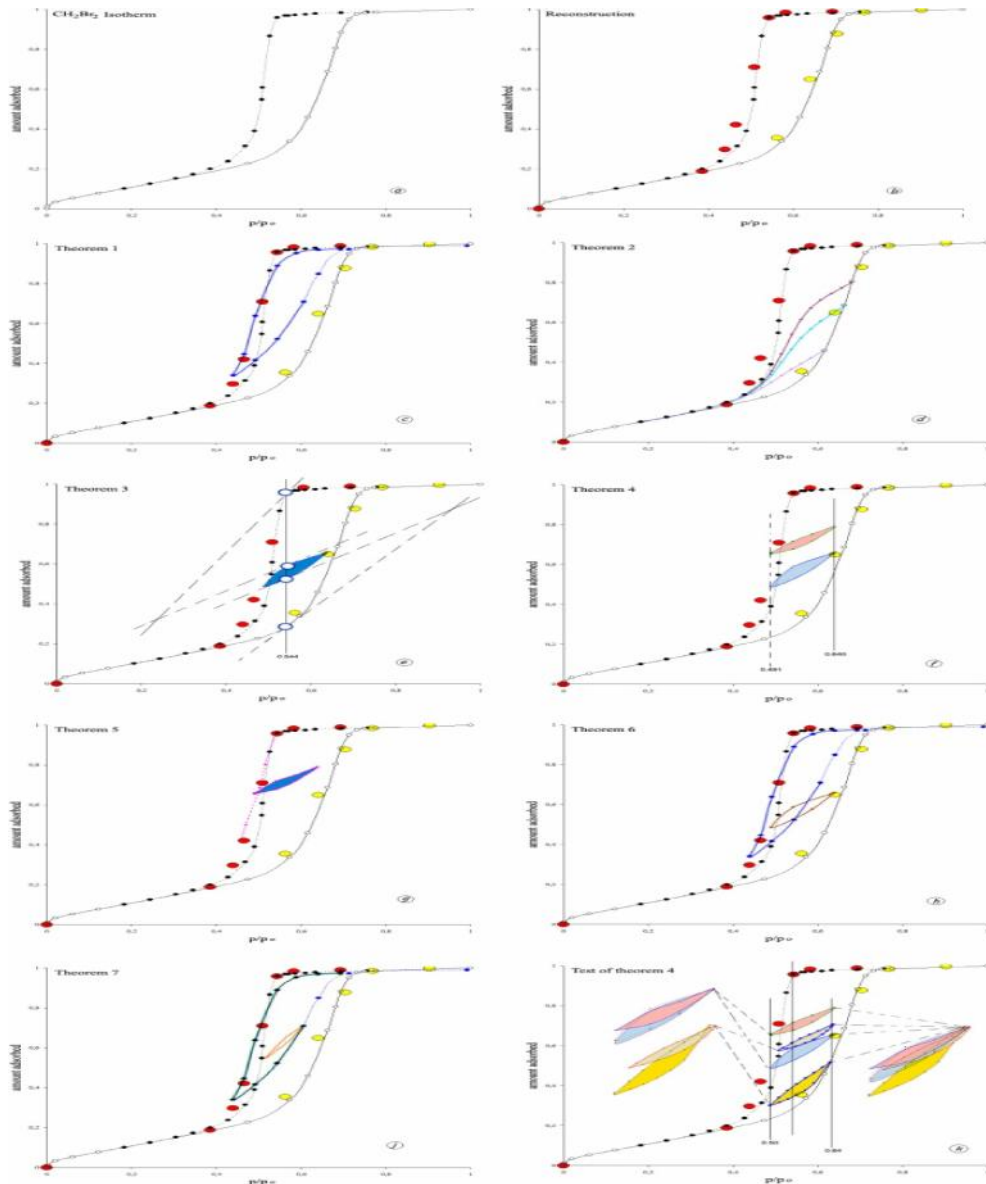
μ μ .



$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad 1 \quad \mu \quad (t\text{-film})$$

$$\mu \quad \text{Hasley} \ln\left(\frac{P}{P_0}\right) = \frac{K}{t^m} \ln(p/p_0) = K/t^m, \quad m$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad K=61.8 \quad m=2.219^4.$$

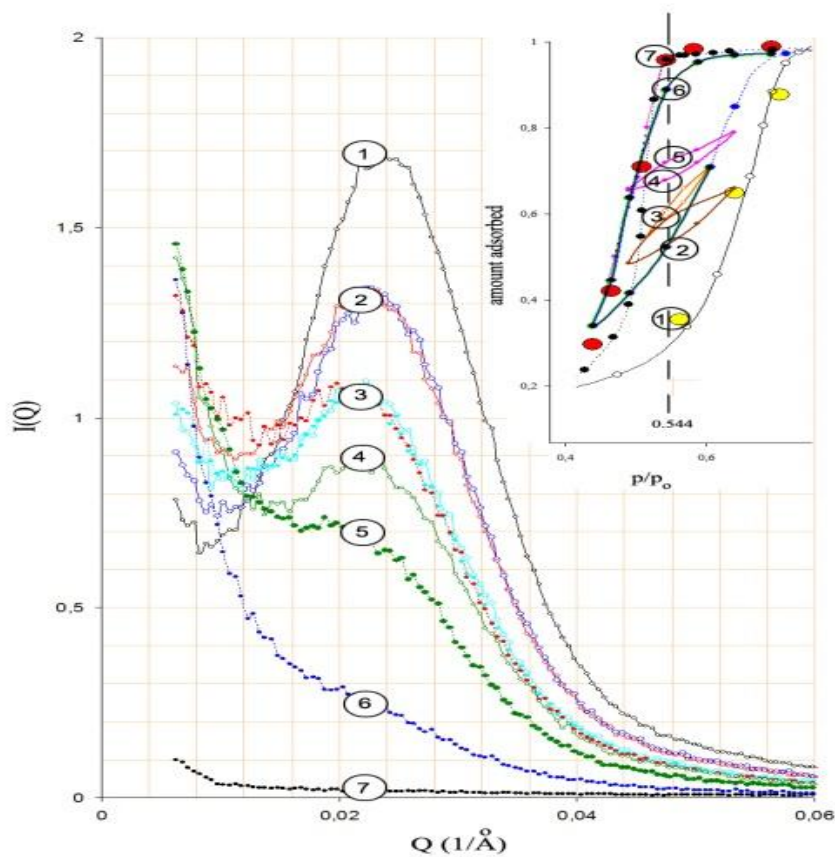


2.  $\mu$   $\text{CH}_2\text{Br}_2$  Vycor<sup>®</sup> 7930 (a).  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  SAXS (b). 1 2  $\mu$

<sup>3</sup> D.H. Everett, Trans. Faraday Soc. 50 (1954) 1077.

<sup>4</sup> A.Ch. Mitropoulos, J. Coll. Interface Sci. 336 (2009) 679.





1. μ SAXS

μ CH<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>2</sub> Vycor<sup>®</sup> 7930.

μ μ “ μ ” .

2 3 μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ (

μ SAXS) μ μ

2  $\frac{P}{P_0} = 0.544$ , μ

μ μ

μ 3

μ , 1

μ 2 .

μ CH<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>2</sub>

“μ μ ” μ μ μ μ  
 μ . μ μ μ  
 , μ  $\frac{P}{P_0}$  ,  
 μ μ .

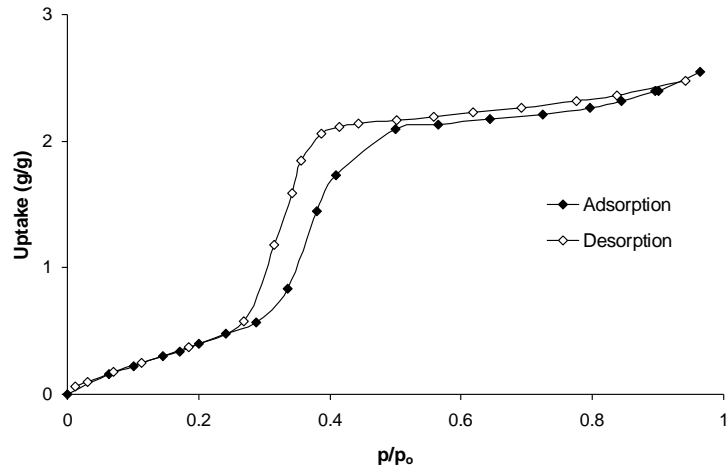
2. \_\_\_\_\_ 2

μ 2 in situ μ CH<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>2</sub> Vycor® 7930 μ  
 – . μ μ  
 μ ~5000 rpm. μ  
 μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ .  
 μ μ μ μ .

\_\_\_\_\_ 3

μ 3 in situ μ ( , )  
 μ – SBA-15, MCM-41, ,  
 MCF . . SBA-15 μ  
 μ MCM-41 μ in situ μ SAXS  
 μ μ .  
 μ μ CH<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>2</sub> MCM-41 25 °C

3.



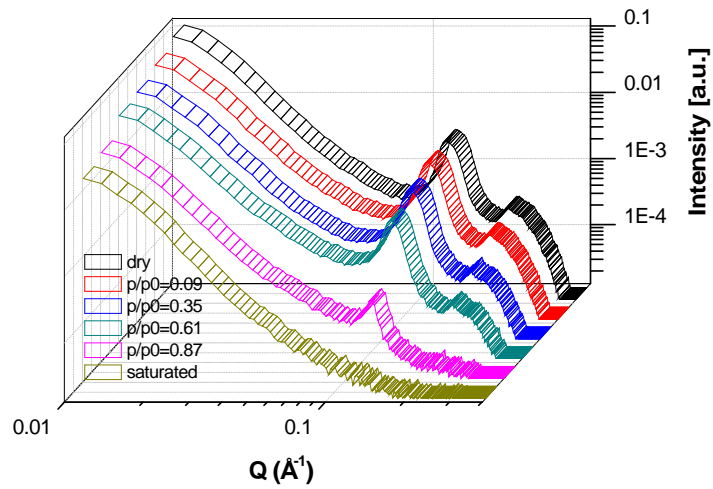
3.  $\mu$   $\text{CH}_2\text{Br}_2$  MCM-41 25 °C.

$\mu$  IV  $\mu$   $\mu$  IUPAC.  $\mu$   
 $\text{CH}_2\text{Br}_2$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\text{CH}_2\text{Br}_2$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   
 ( 1)  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  2 77

Sample	$S_{\text{BET}}$ ( $\text{m}^2/\text{g}$ )	$V_p$ ( $\text{cm}^3/\text{g}$ )	$a_0$ ( $\text{\AA}$ )	$D_{\text{BJH}}$ ( $\text{\AA}$ )	$D_{\text{NLDFT}}$ ( $\text{\AA}$ )	$D_{\text{FMS}}$ ( $\text{\AA}$ )
MCM-41	1130	0.95	57.6	34.2	45.8	44.8

Abbreviations:  $S_{\text{BET}}$ : specific surface area,  $V_p$ : primary mesopore volume,  $a_0$ : lattice parameter estimated from the interplanar  $d_{10}$  spacing of the SAXS pattern,  $D_{\text{BJH}}$ :  $D_{\text{NLDFT}}$ :  $D_{\text{FMS}}$ : pore size evaluated by the BJH, NLDFT, and according to a recently proposed equation [4].

1.  $\mu$  MCM-41  $\mu$  2 77  
 $\mu$  SAXS.



4. *In situ* SAXS μ MCM-41 CH<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>2</sub>  
25 °C .

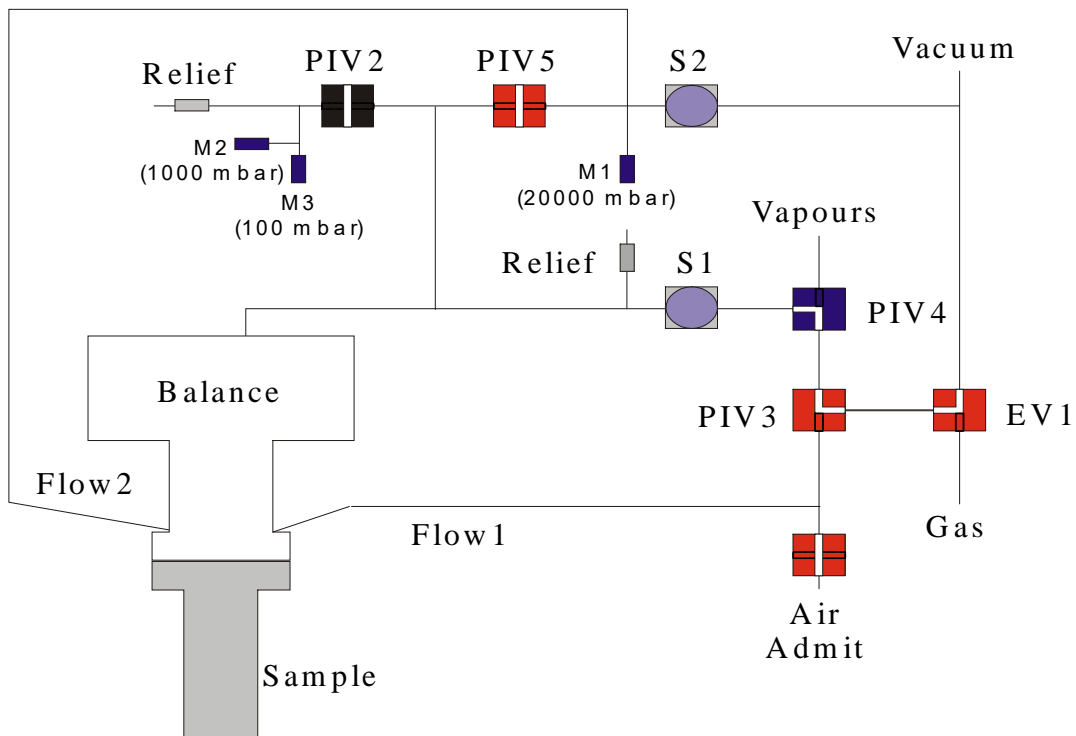
μ *in situ* μ CH<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>2</sub> –  
25 °C 4, μ

. 4. μ μ  
CH<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>2</sub> – μ (adsorption *in situ* with SAXS)  
μ μ μ (MCM-41) μ  
μ μ μ  
– μ , μ CH<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>2</sub>  
μ μ , μ μ μ (loop scanning)  
, μ μ (Vycor 7930). μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ  
μ . . μ .



μ  
 μ μ (CH<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>2</sub>) μ μ - (SAXS) μ  
 μ SBA-15 μ μ  
 μ “Eighth International  
 Symposium Effects of Surface Heterogeneity in Adsorption and Catalysis on Solids”,  
 ISSHAC-8 (<http://isshac.org>).

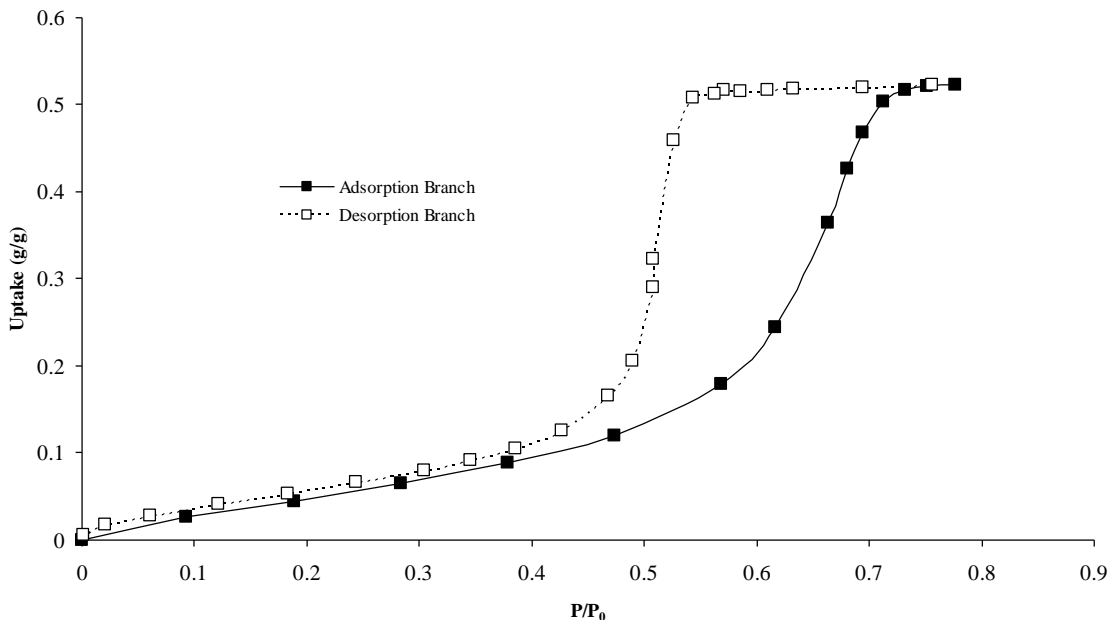
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 CH<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>2</sub> ( ) μ μ  
 Adsorption ( . . .6).  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ CH<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>2</sub>  
 μ 20 C μ Vycor 7930. To μ  
 μ μ μ μ (IGA-001  
 HIDDEN) μ / , :



μ 1. μ μ μ μ (IGA).

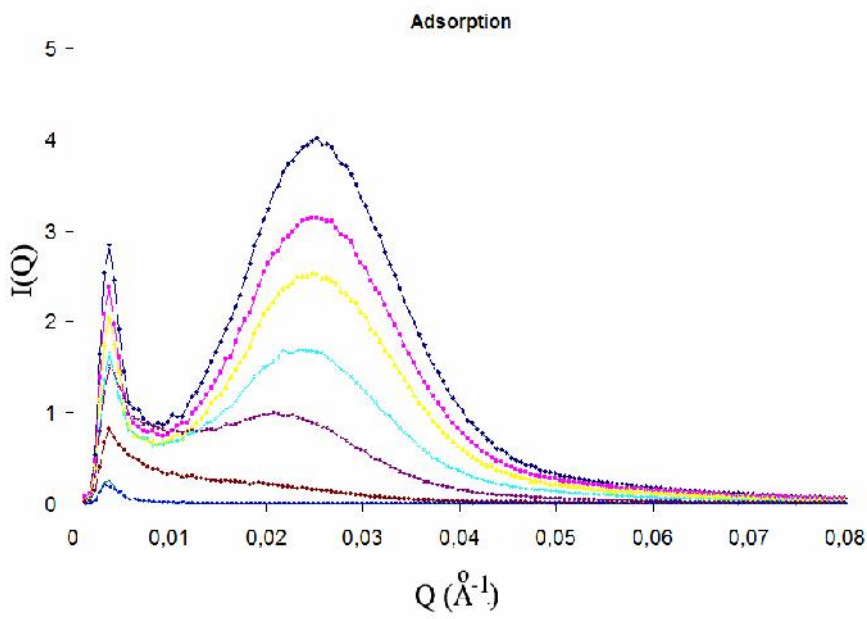
-He, -<sub>2</sub>, - μ, -Manifold ( μ μ ), Cal.-Calibration ( μ ), - μ, V- (Pirani), P- μ .  
 μ 1 μ μ  
 ( ± 0.1 ~g ), μ 0.1, 1 20 bar ,  
 μ μ , μ μ μ μ .  
 μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ (Vacumbrand MZ-2D) μ μ  
 μ (turbo molecular – PFEIFFER TMU 60) μ μ  
 / μ μ . ο μ  
 12-24 h 120 C (10<sup>-7</sup> mbar).

μ CH<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>2</sub> Vycor 20 C μ 2. μ  
 μ μ IUPAC (International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry),  
 μ IV. μ μ  
 p/p<sub>0</sub>~0.5 μ p/p<sub>0</sub>>0.7.  
 H<sub>2</sub> μ μ  
 μ ( μ , network effect).

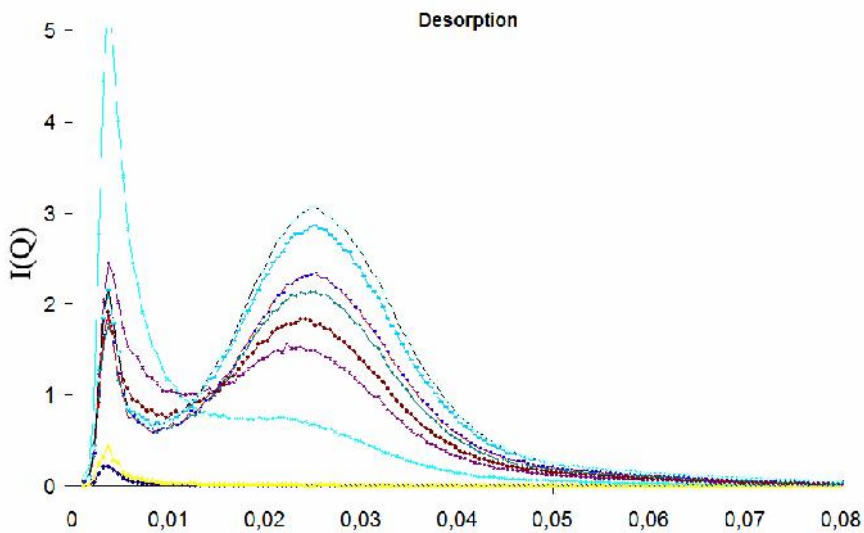


μ 2. μ CH<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>2</sub> Vycor 7930 20 C.

μ -x,  
(in situ) μ SAXS  
CH<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>2</sub> 20 C ( μ 3 & 4). μ  
μ Q=0.0038 Å<sup>-1</sup> μ  
μ -x (beam stop),



20 C.



$4 \mu$  Vycor  $\text{CH}_2\text{Br}_2$   
 20 C.

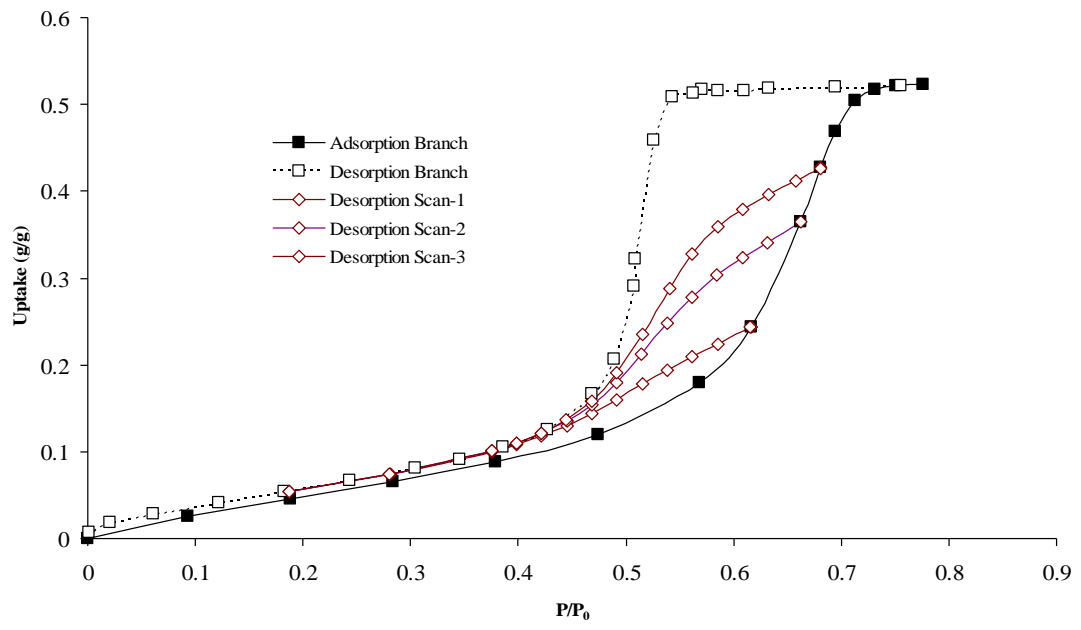
$Q \sim 0.025 \text{ \AA}^{-1}$  (correlation peak) Vycor  
 Kelvin. Bragg  
 (  $\mu$  3)

Bragg.  $\text{CH}_2\text{Br}_2$  (contrast matching).  
 (  $\mu$  4).

(  $\mu$  2)

$20 \text{ C}$   
 Vycor 7930. Το HIDEN - IV ( IUPAC)

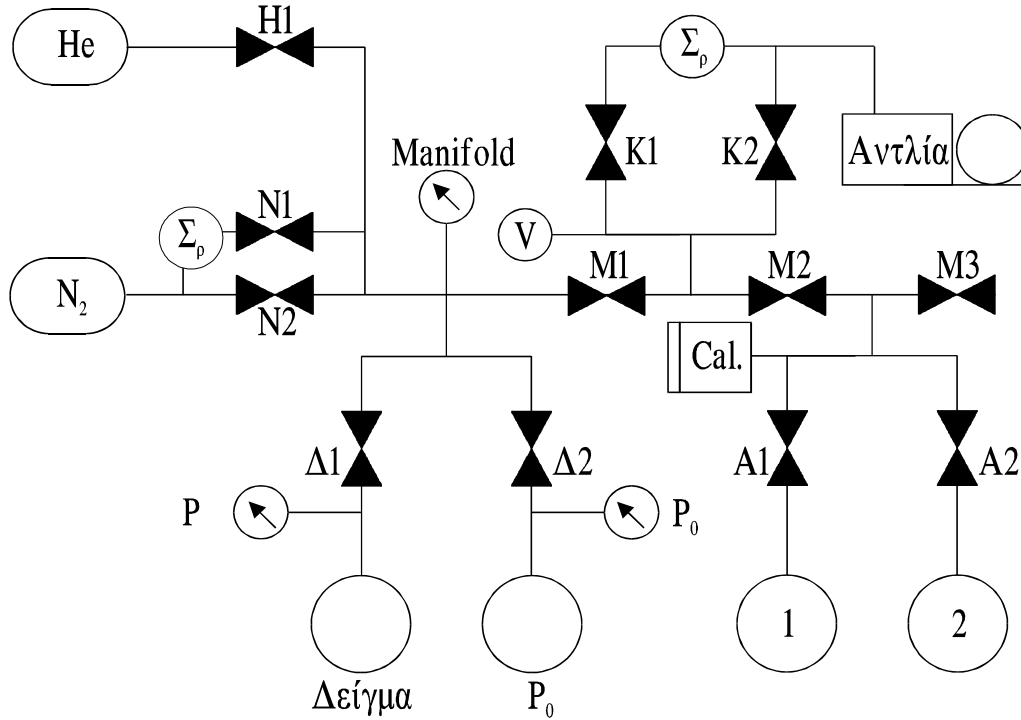
H2 ( , network effect). (desorption scanning curves). ( . 2) (pore blocking) (percolation) . , ( . 3 μ . )



1. CH<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>2</sub> Vycor 7930 20 C. 77 Vycor. μ



$\mu$  Quantachrome Autosorb-1,  $\mu$   $\mu$  Kr ( . 2).  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (Edwards E2M5)  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (turbo molecular – Edwards EXC 300)  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ( 0-10 Torr ),  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  manifold.



$\mu$  2.  $\mu$  Autosorb-1. -He, -  $\mu$  2, -  $\mu$  , -Manifold (

$\mu$   $\mu$  ), Cal.-Calibration (  $\mu$  ), - , -  $\mu$

$\mu$  , V- (Pirani), P- , 0-  $\mu$  .

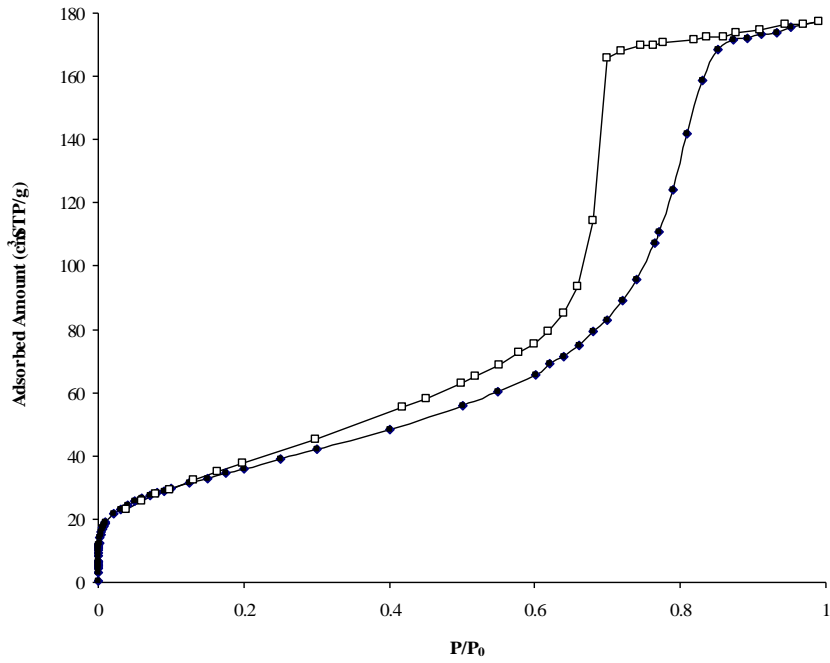
$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$  (10<sup>-5</sup> Torr),  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$  , (10<sup>-5</sup> Torr)  $\mu$  350 C 24-48 .

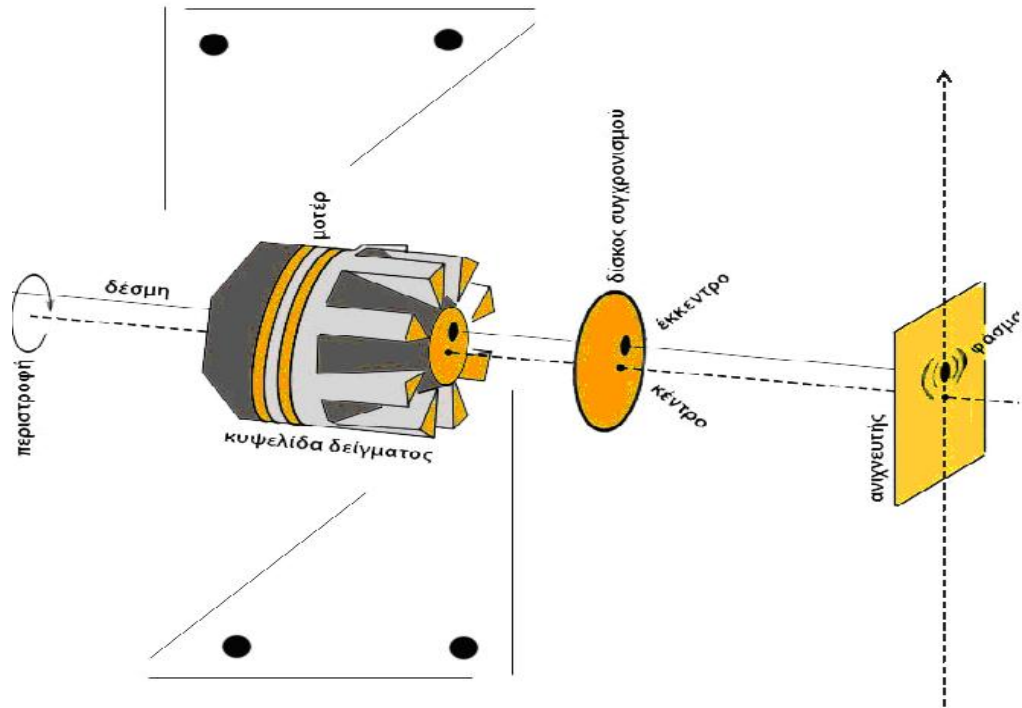
$\mu$                                    $\mu$                                   IV  $\mu$                                   2 ( . 3).  
 $\mu$                                    $\mu$                                    $\mu$                                    $\mu$   
 $\mu$                                    $\mu$                                    $\mu$                                   2 nm.  
 $\mu$                                    $\mu$                                    $\mu$  :                                  BET  
 $S=593 \text{ m}^2/\text{g}$ ,                                   $Vp=0.25 \text{ cm}^3/\text{g}$                                    $\mu$                                    $\mu$                                    $D_{B/H}=6.6 \text{ nm}$ .



$\mu$  3.  $\mu$                                   2                                  Vycor 7930                                  77

$\mu$

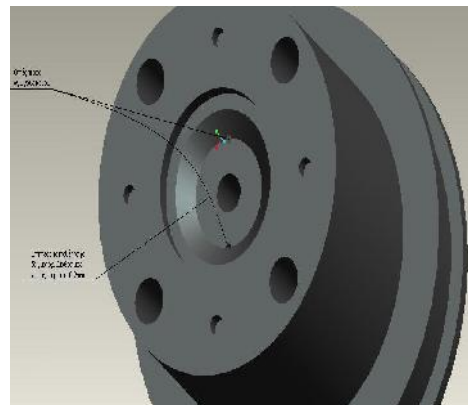
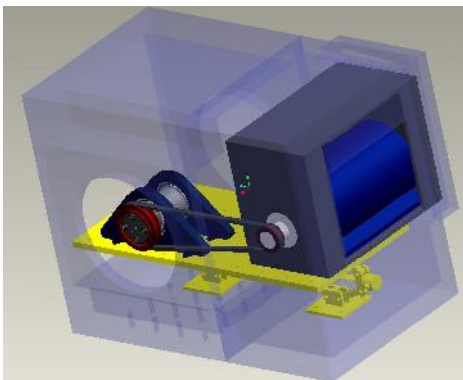
$\mu$                                    $\mu$                                   (  $\mu$  1)  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  15–19                                  2013                                  9–20                                   $\mu$  2013  
 (                                  ),                                  . .                                  (                                   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$                                   )                                  . .  
 (                                  ,  $\mu$                                   ).



μ 1. μ SAXS.

μ μ « », μ μ  
μ – (SAXS).

μ μ (motor)  
μ μ (belt) μ  
( μ 2).







μ 1.1.2012 31.6.2013 μ  
 μ - , Nanocapillary - .  
 μ μ μ  
 μ , μ .  
 , μ ,  
 μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ .  
 μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ .  
 μ , μ , μ  
 , μ SAXS.  
 , μ μ μ μ ,  
 μ μ 1.  
 1. μ μ μ  
 μ , μ μ ,  
 μ μ .  
 2. μ 2 μ  
 .  
 3. μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ , μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ .

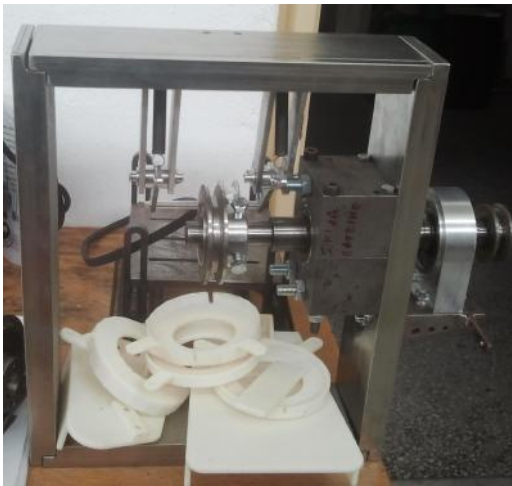




( )

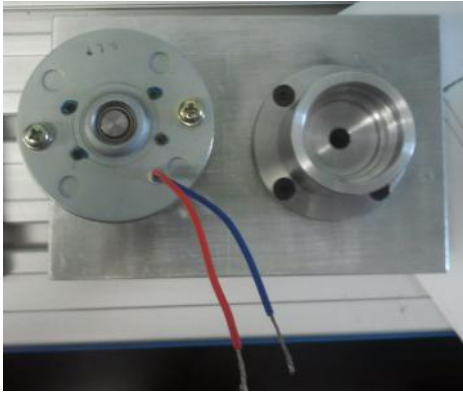


( )

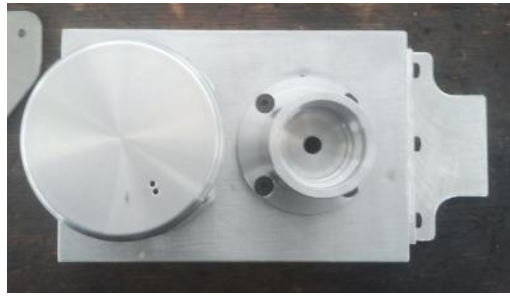


( )

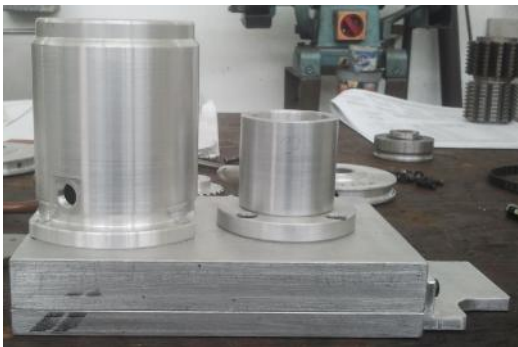
μ 1. μ μ . )  
 μ , ) μ , ) μ , )  
 μ , ) μ .



( )



( )



( )



( )



( )

μ 2. μ μ . ) , ) μ  
 μ , ) , ) μ ) μ  
 .

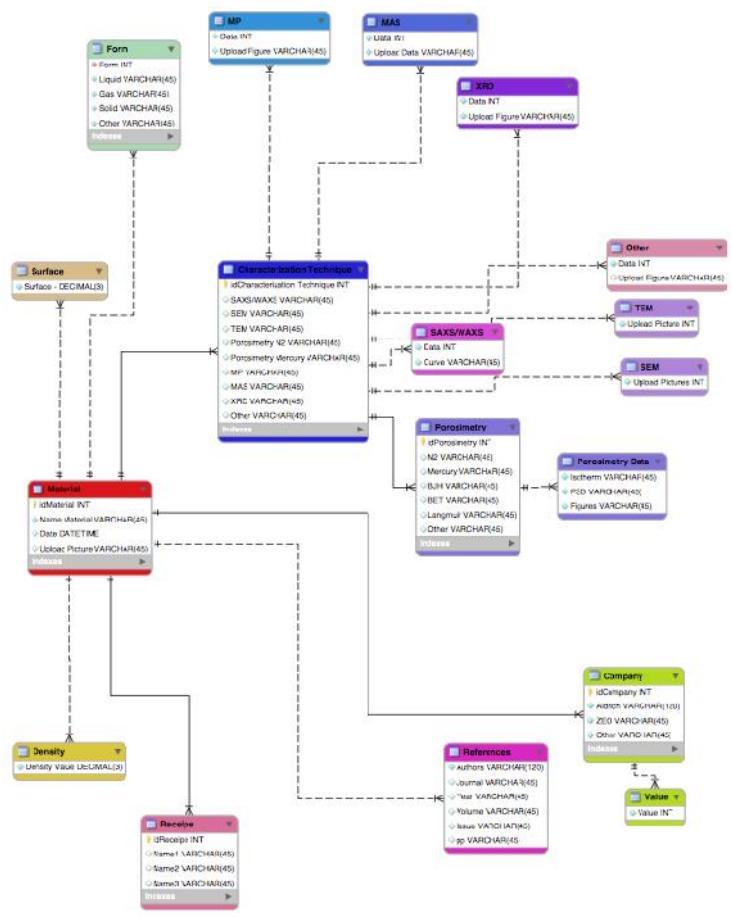








μ )  
 μ  
 . 1, μ  
 (layer) μ  
 μ . . μ μ  
 μ μ



. 1. μ Nanocapillary  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 - :

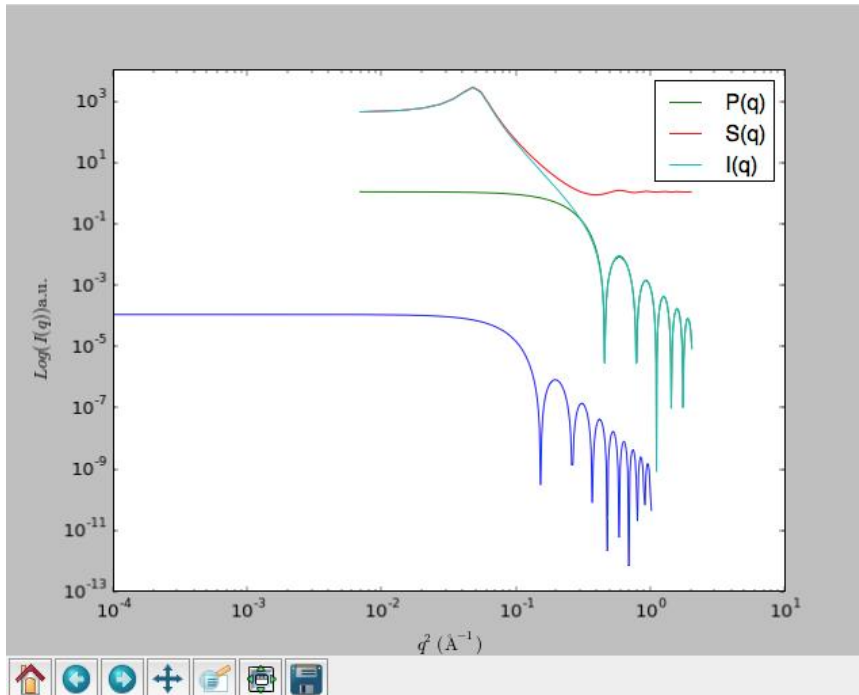
1. Zn<sub>3</sub>Al – TiO<sub>2</sub>
2. (Cu+Zn)( Al – TiO<sub>2</sub>)
3. TiO<sub>2</sub> Seeds

4. (Cu+Zn)/(Fe+Ti)( TiO<sub>2</sub>)
5. Zn<sub>3</sub>Al
6. Zn<sub>3</sub>Fe
7. (Cu+Zn)/Fe-TiO<sub>2</sub>
8. (Cu+Zn)/(Fe+Ti)
9. Zn(Fe+Ti)
10. Zn/(Fe+Ti)- TiO<sub>2</sub>
11. (Cu+Zn)/Fe
12. (Cu+Zn)/Al
13. Zn<sub>3</sub>Fe- TiO<sub>2</sub>
14. NH<sub>4</sub>F (3.7ml)
15. HF (0.6ml)
16. HF (1.0 ml)
17. NH<sub>4</sub>F (2.2ml)
18. NaF (33ml)
19. NaF (20ml)

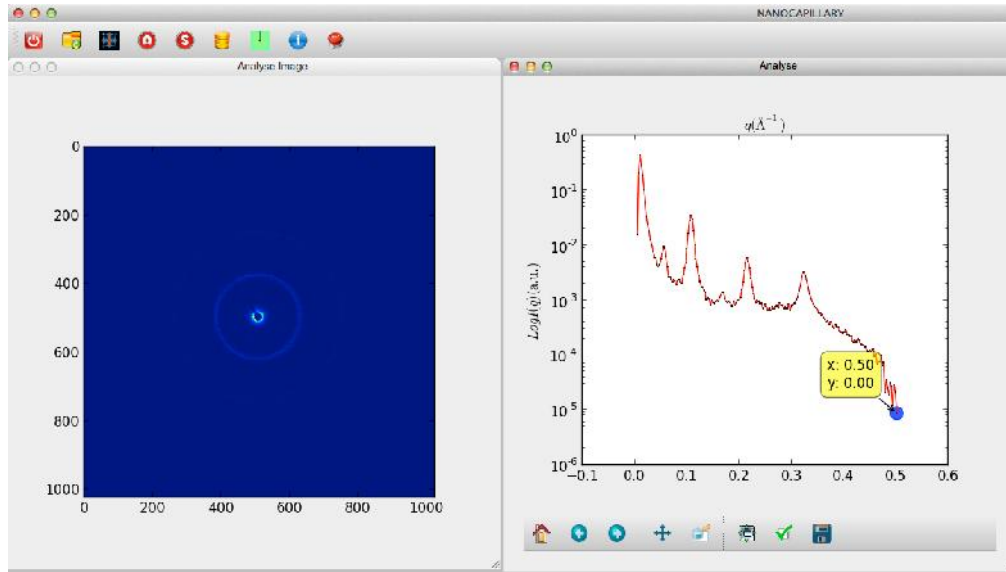
μ μ  
 μ . μ  
 μ . μ ,  
 μ μ ,  
 μ  
 μ .  
 μ μ  
 μ Nanocapillary μ Dr. J. W. Nolan.  
 μ interface μ Nanocapillary. To interface  
 Qt Designer, μ XML  
 μ μ python .py, μμ  
 μ .



μ μ μ μ μ



μ



$\mu \quad \mu \quad \text{AgBeh.}$



Form

Search

New Result   New Publication   New Material   New Instrument

«   »   μ .

μ ,   μ ,

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ .

1. E.P. Favvas, K.L. Stefanopoulos, A. Vairis, J.W. Nolan and A.Ch. Mitropoulos, "*In situ SAXS investigation of dibromomethane adsorption in ordered mesoporous silica*", Eighth International Symposium Effects of Surface Heterogeneity in Adsorption and Catalysis on Solids, 27th – 31st August, **2012**, Krakow, Poland, Proceedings, pp. 238–239.
2. Evangelos P. Favvas, Konstantinos L. Stefanopoulos, Nikolaos Ch. Vordos and Athanasios Ch. Mitropoulos, "*In situ SAXS study of adsorption in porous glass including hysteresis scanning measurements*", 11th International Conference on the Fundamentals of Adsorption (FOA), 19<sup>th</sup>–24<sup>th</sup> May, **2013**, Baltimore, USA.
3. Evangelos P. Favvas, Konstantinos L. Stefanopoulos, Achilles Vairis, John W. Nolan, Karsten D. Joensen, Athanasios C. Mitropoulos, "*In situ SAXS investigation of dibromomethane adsorption in ordered mesoporous silica*", Adsorption, 19, **2013**, 331-338.
4. E.P. Favvas, K.L. Stefanopoulos, N.Ch. Vordos, G.I. Drosos, A.Ch. Mitropoulos, "*Characterization of calcium sulfate bone graft substitutes by porosimetry methods*", 6<sup>th</sup> Panhellenic Conference of Porous Materials, 9<sup>th</sup>–10<sup>th</sup> September, **2013**, Cavala, Greece.
5. E.P. Favvas, K.L. Stefanopoulos, N.Ch. Vordos, A.Ch. Mitropoulos, "*Dibromomethane adsorption on mcm-41 by in situ saxs*", 6<sup>th</sup> Panhellenic Conference of Porous Materials, 9<sup>th</sup> – 10<sup>th</sup> September, **2013**, Cavala, Greece.
6. J.W. Nolana, D. Gkika, N. Vordos, E.P. Favvas, A.Ch. Mitropoulos, "*The NANOCAPILLARY Software for Analysis, Simulation and Cataloging of Small Angle X-Ray Scattering data*", 6<sup>th</sup> Panhellenic Conference of Porous Materials, 9<sup>th</sup> – 10<sup>th</sup> September, **2013**, Cavala, Greece.
7. K.D. Karakosta, E.P. Favvas, E.P. Kouvelos, N.C. Kokkinos, A.Ch. Mitropoulos, R. Nickolov, "A study of domain theory on Vycor glass", 6<sup>th</sup> Panhellenic Conference of Porous Materials, 9<sup>th</sup> – 10<sup>th</sup> September, **2013**, Cavala, Greece.
8. D.A. Gkika, P. Cool, E.F. Vansant, J.W. Nolan, N. Vordos, E.P. Favvas and A.Ch. Mitropoulos, "*How much do nanomaterials cost?*", 6<sup>th</sup> Panhellenic Conference of Porous Materials, 9<sup>th</sup> – 10<sup>th</sup> September, **2013**, Cavala, Greece.



9. E.P. Favvas, K.L. Stefanopoulos, N.Ch. Vordos, A.Ch. Mitropoulos, "In situ  $\text{CH}_2\text{Br}_2$  adsorption and SAXS measurements in MCM-4", **Under review** in COPS-X Conference, 10<sup>th</sup> – 14<sup>th</sup> May, **2014**, Granada, Spain.